## In the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims**

1. (Currently amended) A method of fabricating a mask, comprising:

providing material and device data;

defining a first manufacturing model according to the material and the device data;

performing a first process run of a first mask as defined by the first manufacturing model;

collecting a first process data during the first process run;

determining a backward modification data according to the material[[,]] <u>and</u> the device <u>data["device" lacks antecedent basis]</u>, and the first process data;

modifying the first manufacturing model according to the backward modification data to obtain a second manufacturing model; and

performing a second process run of a second mask as defined by the second manufacturing model.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the backward modification data determining step further comprises performing statistical process control analysis.
- 3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the material data comprises photoresist type, characteristics, production date, post coating decay, or batch relation data.
- 4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the device data comprises device type, mask layer, mask grade, option correction type, pattern loading or device loading data.

- 5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the first production process data["first production data" lacks antecedent basis] comprises exposure tool, etching chamber, etching time, tooling bias, batch relation, or inspection result data.
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a writing process for masks.
- 7. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a baking process for masks.
- 8. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a developing process for masks.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes an etching process for masks.
  - 10. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

acquiring an inspection result of a preceding process run, wherein the inspection result is an after-strip inspection result;

determining a forward modification data according to the first process data["first process data"?] and the inspection result;

determining a re-etch manufacturing model according to the forward modification data; and

performing a re-etch process run of the first mask as defined by the re-etch manufacturing model.

11. (Original) A method for controlling mask fabrication using statistical process control analysis, comprising:

defining a manufacturing model;

performing a process run of a mask as defined by the manufacturing model; performing a fault detection analysis to reduce a bias in the manufacturing model; generating a fine-tuning signal in response to a result of the fault detection analysis; and adjusting the process run operation according to the fine-tuning signal.

- 12. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a writing process for masks.
- 13. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a baking process for masks.
- 14. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a developing process for masks.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes an etching process for masks.

- 16. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes an stripping process for masks.
  - 17. (Original) A mask fabrication system, comprising:
  - a processing tool for processing a mask;
- a metrology tool, interfaced with the processing tool, for inspecting the mask and obtaining an inspection result;
- a controller, coupled with the processing and metrology tools, for generating a manufacturing model of the processing tool and calibrating the manufacturing model according to a device data, a material data, and the inspection result of the mask.
- 18. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further performs statistical process control analysis.
- 19. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the material data comprises photoresist type, characteristics, production date, post coating decay, or batch relation data.
- 20. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the device data comprises device type, mask layer, mask grade, option correction type, pattern loading or device loading data.
- 21. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further defines a manufacturing model that describes a writing process for masks.
- 22. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further defines a manufacturing model that describes a baking process for masks.

- 23. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further defines a manufacturing model that describes a developing process for masks
- 24. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further defines a manufacturing model that describes an etching process for masks.
- 25. (Currently amended) The system of claim 17, wherein the controller further performs steps of:

acquiring an inspection result of a preceding process run, wherein the inspection result is an after-strip inspection result;

determining a forward modification data according to the first production process data["first production data" lacks antecedent basis] and the inspection result;

determining a re-etch manufacturing model according to the forward modification data; and

performing a re-etch process run of the first mask as defined by the re-etch manufacturing model.

- 26. (Original) A mask fabrication system, comprising:
- a processing tool;
- a monitor for monitoring an operating condition of the processing tool;
- a controller for determining an operating standard of the processing tool and comparing it with the operating condition thereof, and adjusting the processing tool accordingly.
- 27. (Original) The system of claim 26, wherein the processing tool is a writer, baker, developer, etcher, or photoresist stripper.

28. (Original) A computer readable storage medium for storing a computer program providing a method for controlling mask fabrication using statistical process control analysis, the method comprising:

receiving a material, device and first process data of a mask;

defining a first manufacturing model according to the material and the device data;

determining a backward modification data according to the material, the device, and the first process data; and

modifying the first manufacturing model according to the backward modification data to obtain a second manufacturing model; and

issuing a process command, which directs a tool to process a second mask according to the second manufacturing model.

- 29. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 28, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a writing process for masks.
- 30. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 28, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a baking process for masks.
- 31. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 28, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a developing process for masks.

- 32. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 28, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes an etching process for masks.
- 33. (Currently amended) The storage medium of Claim 28, wherein the method further comprises:

receiving an inspection result of a preceding process run, wherein the inspection result is an after-strip inspection result;

determining a forward modification data according to the first production process data and the inspection result;

determining a re-etch manufacturing model according to the forward modification data; and

issuing a re-etch command, which directs a tool to re-etch the first mask according to the re-etch manufacturing model.

34. (Original) A computer readable storage medium for storing a computer program providing a method for controlling mask fabrication using statistical process control analysis, the method comprising:

receiving a manufacturing model;

performing a fault detection analysis to reduce a bias in the manufacturing model; generating a fine-tuning signal in response to a result of the fault detection analysis; and adjusting the process run operation according to the fine-tuning signal.

35. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 34, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a writing process for masks.

- 36. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 34, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a baking process for masks.
- 37. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 34, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes a developing process for masks.
- 38. (Original) The storage medium of Claim 34, wherein the manufacturing model defining step further comprises defining a manufacturing model that describes an etching process for masks.